

**民政事務總署及入境事務處
內地新來港定居人士的統計數字
(二零零二年第四季)**

**Home Affairs Department and Immigration Department
Statistics on New Arrivals from the Mainland
(Fourth Quarter of 2002)**

引言

1. 入境事務處在羅湖邊境出入境管制站設有數據搜集機制向所有持單程通行證首次抵港的人士搜集他們的人口及社會特徵。

2. 此外，民政事務總署持續在人事登記處—九龍分處向申領身份證的抵港未足一年的十一歲及以上內地新來港人士進行統計調查，旨在找出他們的服務需求及現況。

3. 由二零零二年第三季起，在羅湖邊境出入境管制站的數據搜集機制及在人事登記處—九龍分處的統計調查收集的資料的結果分別載列於本報告的第一及第二部分。

涵蓋範圍

4. 本報告第一部分所載的統計數字，乃根據所有持單程通行證經羅湖邊境出入境管制站首次抵港的人士向入境事務處提供的資料編製所得，而第二部分載列的結果則指民政事務總署進行的統計調查成功訪問的內地新來港定居人士。這個統計調查的受訪對象為在人事登記處—九龍分處申領身份證的抵港未足一年的十一歲及以上內地新來港定居人士。

Introduction

1. A data collection mechanism was set up by the Immigration Department to collect data on the demographic and social characteristics of one-way permit holders (OWPHs) when they first entered Hong Kong via the Lo Wu control point.

2. In addition, the Home Affairs Department (HAD) conducts a continuous survey on new arrivals from the Mainland who have arrived in Hong Kong for less than one year when they apply for the Hong Kong Identity Card at the Registration of Persons—Kowloon Office. The HAD survey concentrates on determining new arrivals' service needs and current situation.

3. With effect from the third quarter of 2002 (Q3 2002), the results of the data collection mechanism at Lo Wu control point and the survey conducted at the Registration of Persons—Kowloon Office are presented in Part 1 and Part 2 of this report respectively.

Coverage

4. Statistics contained in Part 1 of this report are compiled from information provided by all OWPHs to the Immigration Department when they first entered Hong Kong via the Lo Wu Control Point. For findings presented in Part 2, they refer to the successfully interviewed new arrivals to the survey conducted by Home Affairs Department. The target respondents of this survey are new arrivals from the Mainland aged 11 and over who have arrived in Hong Kong for less than one year when they apply for the Hong Kong Identity Card at the Registration of Persons—Kowloon Office.

5. 在參閱有關數字時，必須留意這兩套數字涵蓋不同種類的新來港人士，特別是後者只反映統計調查中受訪的十一歲及以上內地新來港定居人士的特徵，因此不能與前者作直接比較。

主要結果

第一部分：單程通行證持有人的人口及社會特徵（詳細統計數字載於表一）

數目

6. 在二零零二年第四季有8 831名單程通行證持有人抵港。在二零零二年共有45 234名單程通行證持有人抵港，平均每日124人。

年齡及性別結構

7. 二零零二年第四季的单程通行證持有人中約35%為十五歲以下兒童。但這比例由一九九八年的54%逐漸下降，及至自二零零零年起為34–35%。另一方面，年輕及中年（指二十五至四十四歲）的女性單程通行證持有人比例則顯著上升，由一九九八年的22.6%增至二零零二年第四季的38.2%。相應地，單程通行證持有人的年齡中位數由一九九八年的13歲上升至一九九九年的25歲，並進一步上升至二零零零年至二零零二年第二季的29歲，但在二零零二年第三季及第四季則微降至27歲。

8. 隨着過去數年女性單程通行證持有人比例上升，單程通行證持有人的性別比率由一九九八年的每千名女性相對529名男性下降至二零零二年第四季的451。

5. In reading the figures, it is important to note that the two set of statistics refer to different groups of new arrivals. In particular, the latter only reflect the characteristics of responded new arrivals of age 11 and over to the survey and are hence not directly comparable with those in the former.

Major Findings

Part 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders (Detailed statistics are in Table 1).

Size

6. In Q4 2002, 8 831 OWPHs entered Hong Kong. A total of 45 234 OWPHs entered Hong Kong in 2002, with a daily average of 124.

Age and Sex Structure

7. About 35% of the OWPHs entered Hong Kong in Q4 2002 were children aged under 15. This proportion has declined gradually from 54% in 1998 to some 34–35% starting from 2000. On the other hand, the proportion of young and middle age (i.e. those aged 25–44) female OWPHs increased significantly from 22.6% in 1998 to 38.2% in Q4 2002. Correspondingly, the median age of OWPHs rose from 13 in 1998 to 25 in 1999, and further to 29 in 2000 – Q2 2002, before slightly dropping to 27 in Q3 and Q4 2002.

8. In line with the increasing proportion of female OWPHs entered Hong Kong in the past years, the sex ratio of OWPHs dropped from 529 males per 1 000 females to 451 in Q4 2002.

婚姻狀況

9. 由於大部分年輕及中年女性單程通行證持有人均為香港男士的妻子，因此十五歲及以上單程通行證持有人中，有85.0%曾經結婚是很自然的現象。事實上，曾經結婚的單程通行證持有人比例在一九九八年至二零零二年第四季均維持於八成以上。

教育程度

10. 曾接受大專或以上教育的十五歲及以上單程通行證持有人，在二零零二年第四季佔10.8%，而曾接受中學教育的則有68.3%。值得注意的是單程通行證持有人的教育程度在過去數年有所改善，由一九九八年的43.1%曾受中學教育增至二零零二年第四季的68.3%。

經濟活動身分／內地就業情況

11. 曾在內地工作的十五歲及以上單程通行證持有人由一九九八年的18.6%，上升至二零零二年第四季的約30%。而表示在內地沒有工作的二零零二年第四季單程通行證持有人佔70%，大部分是料理家務者及學生。

12. 在二零零二年第四季曾在內地工作的單程通行證持有人中，從事技工及生產人員的比例較高。

原籍省份

13. 雖然大部分的單程通行證持有人的原籍省是廣東省，但有關比例由一九九八年的90.4%顯著下至二零零二年第四季的47.1%。相反地，來自福建省的單程通行證持有人比例則在同期由1.4%增至12.9%。

Marital Status

9. It is natural to observe that 85.0% of the OWPHs aged 15 and over had been ever married as most of the young and middle age female OWPHs were wives to Hong Kong men. Indeed, the proportion of ever married OWPHs remained over 80% throughout 1998 to Q4 2002.

Educational Attainment

10. The percentage of OWPHs aged 15 and over who had attained post-secondary education or above was 10.8% in Q4 2002 and those who had attained secondary education was 68.3%. It is noted that the educational attainment of OWPHs had improved over the years from 43.1% with secondary education in 1998 to 68.3% in Q4 2002.

Activity Status / Occupation in the Mainland

11. Some 30% of OWPHs aged 15 and over had worked in the Mainland in Q4 2002, up from 18.6% in 1998. For the 70% OWPHs in Q4 2002 who had not worked in the Mainland, most of them were homemakers and students.

12. Among those OWPHs who worked in the Mainland, a high proportion of them were technicians and production workers.

Province of Origin

13. While majority of the OWPHs had their province of origin in Guangdong, its proportion had declined significantly from 90.4% in 1998 to 47.1% in Q4 2002. On the contrary, the share of OWPHs coming from Fujian rose from 1.4% to 12.9% over the same period.

能否說廣東話

14. 在二零零二年第四季，74.0%的單程通行證持有人能說廣東話，較一九九八年的82.1%為低。這可能是與來自廣東省以外省份的單程通行證持有人比例上升有關。

在港親屬類別

15. 單程通行證計劃的實施是為方便內地人士來港作家庭團聚。因此，二零零二年第四季單程通行證持有人只有父母在港的比例為53.3%，只有配偶在港的有17.8%，而只有子女在港的有3.4%。另外有24.9%為有父母、配偶和/或子女的組合在港者。一九九八年至二零零二年的單程通行證持有人亦有相若的觀察。

有否居留權證明書

16. 在二零零二年第四季，33.7%的單程通行證持有人同時持有居留權證明書。一九九八年的數字為46.1%。

第二部分：內地新來港定居人士的服務需求及現況（詳細統計數字列於表二）

受訪人數及回應率

17. 在二零零二年第四季民政事務總署的統計調查訪問了4 320名內地新來港定居人士。在同期內共有6 188名十一歲及以上單程通行證持有人抵港，回應率為69.8%。由於新來港人士的抵港日期和申請身份證日期有時滯，讀者請注意回應率只是一個代指標。

Ability to Speak in Cantonese

14. In Q4 2002, 74.0% of OWPHs were able to speak in Cantonese as compared to 82.1% in 1998. This might be related to the increasing proportion of OWPHs originated from provinces other than Guangdong.

Type of Relatives in Hong Kong

15. The One-way Permit Scheme is implemented to facilitate the Mainlanders to come to Hong Kong for family reunion. As such, the proportion of OWPHs in Q4 2002 with only parents in Hong Kong was 53.3%, with only spouse in Hong Kong was 17.8% and with only child(ren) in Hong Kong was 3.4%. There was another 24.9% with a combination of parent(s), and/or spouse and/or child(ren) in Hong Kong. Similar observations were noted throughout 1998 to 2002.

Whether with Certificate of Entitlement

16. In Q4 2002, 33.7% of the OWPHs entered Hong Kong with Certificate of Entitlement as compared to the 46.1% in 1998.

Part 2: Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland (Detailed statistics are in Table 2)

Number of Respondents and Response Rate

17. The number of responded new arrivals from the Mainland of the HAD survey in Q4 2002 was 4 320. When compared to the number of OWPHs aged 11 and over entered Hong Kong (6 188) in the same period, the response rate was 69.8%. Readers are cautioned that the response rate is only a proxy indicator because there is some time lag between arriving Hong Kong and obtaining Hong Kong Identity Card.

在港居住地區

18. 二零零二年第四季最多受訪者在港居住的三個地區包括深水埗（10.5%）、觀塘（9.5%）和東區（8.3%）。而居住在觀塘及深水埗的受訪者比例在一九九八年至二零零二年期間均很高。

適應困難

19. 值得注意的是表示在香港適應生活有困難的受訪者比例在上升中，由一九九八年的69.3%增至二零零二年第四季的80.5%。而在二零零二年第四季的受訪者中，其最大困難是工作（44.2%），其次是居住環境（39.6%）。

支援服務

20. 二零零二年第四季的受訪者中表示需要支援服務的有85.9%，較一九九八年的76.6%為高。而其中需求最大的是尋找工作方面的協助（49.9%），其次是申請租住公共房屋（38.3%）。

在香港就業計劃

21. 表示希望在香港工作的受訪者比例由一九九九年的57.1%增至二零零二年第四季的61.5%。他們主要希望從事批發、零售、進出口貿易、飲食及酒店業。

家庭人數

22. 居住在2人及3人住戶的受訪者比例分別是25.8%及35.0%。除卻些微的波動外，這兩個比例自二零零零年起均處於相約水平。

District of Residence in Hong Kong

18. The three districts where most respondents in Q4 2002 resided were Sham Shui Po (10.5%), Kwun Tong (9.5%) and Eastern (8.3%). For Kwun Tong and Sham Shui Po, they had been the districts with high proportions of respondents during 1998 to 2002.

Difficulties in Adapting

19. It is worth noting that the proportion of respondents reported having difficulties in adopting to the way of life in Hong Kong was on the rise, from 69.3% in 1998 to 80.5% in Q4 2002. Among the respondents in Q4 2002, the greatest difficulty was employment (44.2%), followed by living environment (39.6%).

Supporting Services

20. 85.9% of respondents in Q4 2002 said that they needed supporting services, up from 76.6% in 1998. The most needed service was assistance in seeking employment (49.9%), followed by applying for public housing (38.3%).

Employment Plan in Hong Kong

21. An increasing proportion of respondents indicated that they planned to work in Hong Kong from 57.1% in 1999 to 61.5% in Q4 2002. Most of them preferred to work in the wholesale, retail, import/export trades, restaurants and hotels sector.

Family size

22. The proportion of respondents living in 2-person and 3-person households was 25.8% and 35.0% respectively. These two proportions had remained at around the same level since 2000, though with some slight fluctuations.

居住狀況

23. 正如第一部分內所述單程通行證持有人大部分是來港作家庭團聚，因此二零零二年第四季受訪者中接近87%與家庭成員同住是很自然的，另有6.8%與家庭成員住在親友家中。在二零零零年至二零零二年的受訪者中亦有類似的觀察。

現居房屋由誰提供

24. 在二零零二年第四季，70.0%的受訪者的現居是由自己或其家庭成員租住。此外13.3%是居住在親友提供的居所。一九九九年的相應數字分別是79.8%及9.0%。

房屋類型

25. 居住在公營租住房屋的受訪者比例由一九九八年的43.9%上升至二零零二年第四季的47.2%。另一方面，住在私人永久性房屋的受訪者比例則在同期間由52.3%降至42.2%。

家庭每月收入

26. 受訪者的家庭每月收入中位數由一九九八年的港幣7,400元下跌至二零零一年的港幣6,100元，但在二零零二年第四季則回升至港幣6,900元。

主要收入來源

27. 二零零二年第四季受訪者收入的主要來源是工資，佔74.6%，另外10.8%的受訪者則依靠親友援助。所得結果與一九九八年至二零零二年的受訪者相若。

如你對問卷所收集的資料有任何查詢，請與民政事務總署二級統計主任聯絡（電話：2835 1604）。

Present living conditions

23. As mentioned in the findings in Part 1 that most of the OUPHs came to Hong Kong for family re-union, it is natural to observe that nearly 87% of the respondents in Q4 2002 lived with family member(s), and another 6.8% lived with family member(s) as well as relatives. Similar findings were noted from the respondents to the survey during 2000 to 2002.

Provision of housing

24. In Q4 2002, 70.0% of the respondents reported that their current accommodation either rented by themselves or their family member(s). There was another 13.3% living in accommodation provided by relatives/friends. The corresponding figures in 1999 were 79.8% and 9.0% respectively.

Type of Housing

25. The proportion of respondents living in public rental housing was 47.2% in Q4 2002, up from 43.9% in 1998. On the other hand, there was a drop in the proportion of respondents residing in private permanent housing from 52.3% to 42.2% over the same period.

Monthly Family Income

26. The median monthly family income of respondents dropped from HK\$7,400 in 1998 to HK\$6,100 in 2001 and rose to HK\$6,900 in Q4 2002.

Main source of income

27. Wages (74.6%) was the major source of income for respondents in Q4 2002, while there were another 10.8% relying on relative's assistance. It is noted that the findings on main source of income of respondents were similar throughout 1998 to 2002.

If you have any questions regarding the data collected in the survey, please contact Home Affairs Department Statistical Officer II (telephone: 2835 1604).

表一：一九九八年至二零零二年單程通行證持有人的入口及社會特徵

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 1998 – 2002

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2002							
	全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		第一季 Q1		第二季 Q2		第三季 Q3		第四季 Q4	
單程通行證持有人數目 Number of One-way Permit Holders	56 039		54 625		57 530		53 655		45 234		12 558		14 884		8 961		8 831	
十五歲及以上單程通行證持有人數目 Number of One-way Permit Holders aged 15 and over	25 868		30 915		37 906		36 079		30 945		8 613		10 680		5 913		5 739	
年齡及性別結構 Age and sex structure	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0-4 男性Male	1 182	2.1	4 711	8.6	3 699	6.4	4 859	9.1	3 994	8.8	1 132	9.0	1 152	7.7	778	8.7	932	10.6
女性Female	1 090	1.9	4 433	8.1	3 352	5.8	4 276	8.0	3 829	8.5	1 054	8.4	1 085	7.3	764	8.5	926	10.5
5-14 男性Male	14 304	25.5	7 193	13.2	6 224	10.8	4 196	7.8	3 258	7.2	898	7.2	990	6.7	751	8.4	619	7.0
女性Female	13 595	24.3	7 373	13.5	6 349	11.0	4 245	7.9	3 208	7.1	861	6.9	977	6.6	755	8.4	615	7.0
15-24 男性Male	2 109	3.8	1 541	2.8	1 698	3.0	1 191	2.2	1 472	3.3	271	2.2	501	3.4	384	4.3	316	3.6
女性Female	2 419	4.3	1 604	2.9	1 799	3.1	1 233	2.3	1 824	4.0	305	2.4	604	4.1	477	5.3	438	5.0
25-34 男性Male	317	0.6	1 684	3.1	3 000	5.2	3 946	7.4	1 906	4.2	484	3.9	674	4.5	421	4.7	327	3.7
女性Female	3 601	6.4	11 360	20.8	14 169	24.6	15 449	28.8	14 141	31.3	3 943	31.4	4 992	33.5	2 591	28.9	2 615	29.6
35-44 男性Male	711	1.3	1 133	2.1	1 501	2.6	3 219	6.0	1 764	3.9	480	3.8	579	3.9	401	4.5	304	3.4
女性Female	9 036	16.1	9 434	17.3	7 527	13.1	7 030	13.1	6 000	13.3	1 877	14.9	2 519	16.9	847	9.5	757	8.6
45-54 男性Male	364	0.6	412	0.8	623	1.1	511	1.0	462	1.0	117	0.9	141	0.9	85	0.9	119	1.3
女性Female	3 305	5.9	1 867	3.4	2 436	4.2	1 202	2.2	1 323	2.9	484	3.9	409	2.7	199	2.2	231	2.6
55-64 男性Male	189	0.3	111	0.2	330	0.6	346	0.6	271	0.6	92	0.7	65	0.4	57	0.6	57	0.6
女性Female	2 351	4.2	805	1.5	2 326	4.0	924	1.7	705	1.6	244	1.9	86	0.6	165	1.8	210	2.4
65+ 男性Male	204	0.4	207	0.4	348	0.6	244	0.5	236	0.5	66	0.5	28	0.2	71	0.8	71	0.8
女性Female	1 262	2.3	757	1.4	2 149	3.7	784	1.5	841	1.9	250	2.0	82	0.6	215	2.4	294	3.3
總計 男性Male	19 380	34.6	16 992	31.1	17 423	30.3	18 512	34.5	13 363	29.5	3 540	28.2	4 130	27.7	2 948	32.9	2 745	31.1
總計 女性Female	36 659	65.4	37 633	68.9	40 107	69.7	35 143	65.5	31 871	70.5	9 018	71.8	10 754	72.3	6 013	67.1	6 086	68.9
性別比率（每千名女性相對的男性數目） Sex ratio (males per 1 000 females)	529		452		434		527		419		393		384		490		451	
年齡中位數 Median age																		
男性 Male	11		9		12		16		12		11		13		13		11	
女性 Female	31		31		31		30		30		31		31		28		29	
總計 Both Sexes	13		25		29		29		29		29		29		27		27	
婚姻狀況（十五歲及以上） Marital Status (aged 15 and over)																		
從未結婚 Never married	4 673	18.1	4 270	13.8	5 646	14.9	4 551	12.6	4 047	13.1	800	9.3	1 387	13.0	998	16.9	862	15.0
曾經結婚 Ever married	21 195	81.9	26 645	86.2	32 260	85.1	31 528	87.4	26 898	86.9	7 813	90.7	9 293	87.0	4 915	83.1	4 877	85.0

表一：一九九八年至二零零二年單程通行證持有人的人口及社會特徵 [續]

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 1998 – 2002 [Continued]

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2002							
	全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		第一季 Q1		第二季 Q2		第三季 Q3		第四季 Q4	
	數字 Number	百分比 %	數字 Number	百分比 %	數字 Number	百分比 %	數字 Number	百分比 %	數字 Number	百分比 %	數字 Number	百分比 %	數字 Number	百分比 %	數字 Number	百分比 %	數字 Number	百分比 %
教育程度 (十五歲及以上) <i>Educational attainment (aged 15 and over)</i>																		
未受教育／幼稚園 No schooling / Kindergarten	4 111	15.9	1 836	5.9	2 455	6.5	1 247	3.5	1 061	3.4	140	1.6	245	2.3	338	5.7	338	5.9
小學 Primary	9 299	35.9	7 645	24.7	11 310	29.8	16 314	45.2	9 375	30.3	5 477	63.6	2 228	20.9	812	13.7	858	15.0
中學 Secondary	11 160	43.1	19 800	64.0	21 870	57.7	16 217	44.9	17 756	57.4	2 363	27.4	7 393	69.2	4 078	69.0	3 922	68.3
大專或以上 Post-secondary / University	1 298	5.0	1 634	5.3	2 271	6.0	2 301	6.4	2 753	8.9	633	7.3	814	7.6	685	11.6	621	10.8
經濟活動身分／內地 就業情況 (十五歲及以上) <i>Activity status / Occupation in the Mainland (aged 15 and over)</i>																		
工作 Working																		
專業及行政人員 Professional, Administrative & Executive Workers	524	2.0	624	2.0	1 368	3.6	1 649	4.6	1 289	4.2	480	5.6	354	3.3	243	4.1	212	3.7
技工及生產人員 Technicians & Production Workers	1 298	5.0	838	2.7	2 120	5.6	8 903	24.7	3 574	11.6	1 281	14.9	1 025	9.6	728	12.3	540	9.4
農民、獵人及漁人 Farmers, Hunters & Fishermen	1 409	5.4	934	3.0	1 685	4.4	1 871	5.2	1 398	4.5	401	4.7	451	4.2	334	5.6	212	3.7
其他 Other Occupations	1 568	6.1	3 758	12.2	4 242	11.2	2 551	7.1	3 343	10.8	534	6.2	1 278	12.0	800	13.5	731	12.7
小計 <i>Sub-total</i>	4 799	18.6	6 154	19.9	9 415	24.8	14 974	41.5	9 604	31.0	2 696	31.3	3 108	29.1	2 105	35.6	1 695	29.5
學生 Students	3 236	12.5	2 437	7.9	2 554	6.7	1 334	3.7	2 806	9.1	364	4.2	939	8.8	786	13.3	717	12.5
料理家務者 Homemakers	15 167	58.6	20 233	65.4	21 714	57.3	15 272	42.3	16 912	54.7	4 763	55.3	6 210	58.1	2 810	47.5	3 129	54.5
退休人士 Retired persons	396	1.5	380	1.2	878	2.3	860	2.4	542	1.8	196	2.3	63	0.6	126	2.1	157	2.7
沒有工作 Not working	2 270	8.8	1 711	5.5	3 345	8.8	3 639	10.1	1 081	3.5	594	6.9	360	3.4	86	1.5	41	0.7

表一：一九九八年至二零零二年單程通行證持有人的人口及社會特徵 [續]

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 1998 – 2002 [Continued]

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2002							
	全年	Annual	全年	Annual	全年	Annual	全年	Annual	全年	Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2	第三季 Q3	第四季 Q4				
	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比	數字	百分比
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
原籍省份 <i>Province of Origin</i>																		
廣東省 Guangdong Province	50 633	90.4	44 994	82.4	46 673	81.1	38 940	72.6	28 106	62.1	8 222	65.5	11 072	74.4	4 649	51.9	4 163	47.1
福建省 Fujian Province	806	1.4	1 437	2.6	946	1.6	3 427	6.4	4 156	9.2	918	7.3	907	6.1	1 193	13.3	1 138	12.9
四川省 Sichuan Province	426	0.8	1 449	2.7	2 279	4.0	2 554	4.8	2 856	6.3	577	4.6	805	5.4	643	7.2	831	9.4
湖南省 Hunan Province	646	1.2	1 232	2.3	1 257	2.2	1 526	2.8	2 140	4.7	676	5.4	435	2.9	371	4.1	658	7.5
廣西壯族自治區 Guangxi Autonomous Region	945	1.7	1 199	2.2	1 228	2.1	1 309	2.4	1 156	2.6	359	2.9	226	1.5	182	2.0	389	4.4
海南省 Hainan Province	440	0.8	878	1.6	878	1.5	782	1.5	917	2.0	221	1.8	167	1.1	246	2.7	283	3.2
其他 Others	2 143	3.8	3 436	6.3	4 269	7.4	5 117	9.5	5 903	13.1	1 585	12.6	1 272	8.5	1 677	18.7	1 369	15.5
能否說廣東話 <i>Ability to speak in Cantonese</i>																		
會 Yes	45 980	82.1	45 676	83.6	52 025	90.4	52 640	98.1	38 490	85.1	12 372	98.5	13 021	87.5	6 560	73.2	6 537	74.0
不會 No	10 059	17.9	8 949	16.4	5 505	9.6	1 015	1.9	6 744	14.9	186	1.5	1 863	12.5	2 401	26.8	2 294	26.0
在港親屬類別 <i>Type of Relatives in Hong Kong</i>																		
只有父／母在港 With only parent(s) in HK	35 517	63.4	31 543	57.7	31 309	54.4	34 485	64.3	23 887	52.8	6 102	48.6	7 773	52.2	5 308	59.2	4 704	53.3
只有配偶在港 With only spouse in HK	9 375	16.7	6 756	12.4	7 580	13.2	6 102	11.4	7 483	16.5	2 098	16.7	2 208	14.8	1 602	17.9	1 575	17.8
只有子女在港 With only Child(ren) in HK	323	0.6	424	0.8	479	0.8	853	1.6	713	1.6	191	1.5	37	0.2	183	2.0	302	3.4
有父母、配偶和／或 子女的組合在港 With a combination of parent(s) and/or spouse and/or child(ren) in HK	10 154	18.1	15 485	28.3	17 928	31.2	12 062	22.5	13 006	28.8	4 120	32.8	4 853	32.6	1 834	20.5	2 199	24.9
沒有近親在港 With no next of kin in HK	670	1.2	417	0.8	234	0.4	153	0.3	145	0.3	47	0.4	13	0.1	34	0.4	51	0.6
有否居留權證明書 <i>Whether with Certificate of Entitlement</i>																		
有 Yes	25 815	46.1	24 260	44.4	26 275	45.7	29 296	54.6	16 731	37.0	4 436	35.3	5 590	37.6	3 733	41.7	2 972	33.7
沒有 No	30 224	53.9	30 365	55.6	31 255	54.3	24 359	45.4	28 503	63.0	8 122	64.7	9 294	62.4	5 228	58.3	5 859	66.3

表二：一九九八年至二零零二年內地新來港定居人士服務需求及現況的統計數字
Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland , 1998-2002

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2002			
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2	第三季 Q3	第四季 Q4
受訪內地新來港定居人士數目 Number of responded new arrivals from the Mainland	30 017	25 972	29 858	30 135	24181	6 485	9 005	4 371	4 320
於同期來港的十一歲及以上單程 通行證持有人數目 Number of OWPBs aged 11 and over entering HK in the same period	37 634	35 549	43 591	39 094	33 380	9 327	11 368	6 497	6 188
回應率 Response rate (%)	79.8	73.1	68.5	77.1	72.4	69.5	79.2	67.3	69.8
	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
在港居住地區 <i>District of Residence in Hong Kong</i>									
中西區 Central & Western	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.9
東區 Eastern	5.7	5.9	6.0	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.7	8.1	8.3
灣仔 Wan Chai	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2
南區 Southern	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.6
觀塘 Kwun Tong	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	9.5
油尖旺 Yau Tsim Mong	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.2	6.7	7.1	6.9	5.8	6.7
深水埗 Sham Shui Po	12.1	11.4	11.4	11.3	10.3	9.5	11.2	9.2	10.5
九龍城 Kowloon City	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.0	6.3	6.4
黃大仙 Wong Tai Sin	5.8	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.0	7.3	8.0	7.0
北區 North	5.9	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.3
西貢 Sai Kung	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.7
沙田 Sha Tin	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.6	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5
元朗 Yuen Long	7.0	6.7	6.3	5.7	6.8	6.3	7.5	6.3	6.4
屯門 Tuen Mun	4.4	5.2	4.9	5.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.3
大埔 Tai Po	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.4	3.5
荃灣 Tsuen Wan	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.8
葵青 Kwai Tsing	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.9	7.4
離島 Islands	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9

表二：一九九八年至二零零二年內地新來港定居人士服務需求及現況的統計數字 [續]

Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland , 1998-2002 [Continued]

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2002			
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2	第三季 Q3	第四季 Q4
<u>適應困難</u> <i>Difficulties in adapting</i>	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
有 Yes	69.3	67.7	65.8	77.5	78.0	77.4	76.3	79.8	80.5
<u>困難</u> <i>Difficulties</i>									
工作 Work	34.3	46.0	32.0	53.2	50.8	51.4	53.7	50.7	44.2
語言 Languages	25.3	20.3	16.9	15.0	17.4	16.1	12.6	22.3	24.0
生活習慣 Living habits	26.6	23.5	19.3	14.9	16.0	15.2	14.7	17.0	18.8
居住環境 Living environment	53.1	49.8	53.0	44.2	39.6	39.8	39.4	39.5	39.6
教育制度 Education system	25.0	17.5	20.0	12.6	15.4	14.5	16.3	15.3	15.0
家庭經濟 Family finance	34.9	30.6	32.7	27.0	29.1	29.2	30.4	28.2	27.6
其他 Others	0.4	1.1	0.9	7.7	5.4	7.6	5.2	4.6	3.6
<u>支援服務</u> <i>Supporting services</i>									
需要 Needed	76.6	76.3	77.1	84.7	83.9	83.1	83.0	84.7	85.9
<u>要求的支援服務</u> <i>Needed Supporting Service</i>									
協助找尋工作 Help to find a job	23.2	30.0	40.5	58.3	55.7	55.8	57.8	56.8	49.9
職業技能培訓 Career training	10.1	16.0	21.6	32.1	31.6	32.9	32.8	30.2	28.7
申請租住公共房屋 Applying for Public Housing	64.9	60.1	52.0	45.7	38.2	40.2	36.1	39.4	38.3
政府經濟援助 Government financial assistance	24.5	25.7	19.1	12.5	14.3	14.0	13.1	15.3	16.1
入學協助 Enrolment in school	24.4	16.6	13.3	7.8	11.2	9.5	11.6	10.7	13.4
英語學習班 English Course	38.2	29.0	31.4	24.7	29.9	27.3	30.1	30.8	32.1
廣東話學習班 Cantonese Course	8.4	7.4	5.8	6.2	9.7	8.3	5.7	13.9	15.5
醫療 Medical treatment	11.8	10.1	7.2	10.1	11.6	12.6	10.9	11.2	11.8
幼兒托管 Infant services	2.5	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.9	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.7
家庭服務 Family services	1.0	3.4	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.9	3.0	2.6	3.3
其他 Others	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2

表二：一九九八年至二零零二年內地新來港定居人士服務需求及現況的統計數字 [續]

Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 1998-2002 [Continued]

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2002			
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2	第三季 Q3	第四季 Q4
<p>在香港就業計劃 Employment plan in Hong Kong</p> <p>有 Yes</p> <p>希望從事的行業類別 Type of aspired industry</p> <p>製造業 Manufacturing</p> <p>建築業 Construction</p> <p>批發、零售、進出口貿易 Wholesale, retail, import/export trades, restaurants & hotels</p> <p>運輸、倉庫及通訊業 Transport, storage & communications</p> <p>金融、保險、地產及商用服務業 Financing, insurance, real estate & business services</p> <p>社區、社會及個人服務業 Community, social & personal services</p> <p>教學及有關的行業 Teaching or related services</p> <p>其他 Others</p>	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
		57.1	51.2	68.2	63.5	62.5	64.0	65.9	61.5
		22.4	12.2	11.8	10.8	10.9	11.6	10.1	9.7
		10.3	9.1	9.5	6.4	5.8	5.8	7.8	7.1
		39.2	42.6	40.9	44.5	43.5	45.8	43.4	44.4
	沒有數字 Not Available	5.7	9.2	10.6	7.5	6.9	7.9	7.1	8.0
		9.1	8.2	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.3
		21.6	10.2	8.5	10.7	10.6	10.7	11.5	10.0
	沒有數字 Not Available		5.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.0
		21.0	30.6	35.4	34.5	36.3	32.5	35.6	34.7
<p>家庭人數 Family size</p> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6+</p>	沒有數字 Not Available		3.3	7.4	6.3	5.4	6.4	7.9	5.8
			17.7	21.6	22.6	23.1	19.3	25.4	25.8
			35.5	40.8	36.9	37.7	38.1	35.1	35.0
			24.9	18.5	20.5	21.6	23.3	16.6	17.2
			11.8	8.1	9.3	8.8	8.9	9.9	10.4
			6.8	3.5	4.4	3.3	4.1	5.1	5.8
<p>居住狀況 Present living conditions</p> <p>獨居 Living alone</p> <p>與家庭成員同住 Living with family member(s)</p> <p>自己住在其他親友家中 Yourself living with relative</p> <p>自己及與家庭成員居住在親友家中 Both you and your family member(s) living with relative</p>	沒有數字 Not Available		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
			91.3	87.4	87.3	88.2	88.4	83.4	87.4
			2.9	7.2	5.9	5.0	6.1	7.4	5.5
			5.5	5.2	6.5	6.4	5.3	8.8	6.8

表二：一九九八年至二零零二年內地新來港定居人士服務需求及現況的統計數字 [續]

Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 1998-2002 [Continued]

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2002			
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2	第三季 Q3	第四季 Q4
現居房屋由誰提供 <i>Housing provided by</i>	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
自己或家庭成員購買 Purchased by self or family member(s)		10.4	12.1	13.3	15.5	15.3	15.3	15.4	16.2
自己或家庭成員租住 Rented by self or family member(s)	沒有數字 Not Available	79.8	77.9	72.6	70.5	71.7	71.5	66.8	70.0
由僱主提供的 Provided by employer		0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
由親友提供的 Provided by relatives/friends		9.0	9.6	13.8	13.6	12.6	12.7	17.1	13.3
房屋類型 <i>Type of housing</i>									
公營租住房屋 Public rental housing	43.9	46.8	48.5	47.6	48.9	47.6	50.8	48.8	47.2
居屋 Home-ownership scheme flat	2.2	3.2	5.0	6.4	7.3	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.8
政府臨時房屋 Government temporary housing	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
私人永久性房屋 Private permanent housing	52.3	49.1	38.7	40.5	39.2	40.0	36.7	39.9	42.2
其他 Others	沒有數字 Not Available	沒有數字 Not Available	7.4	5.2	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.4	3.9
家庭每月收入(港元) <i>Monthly family income (HK\$)</i>									
<3,000	13.1	15.0	18.4	28.7	20.7	23.4	18.9	22.1	19.2
3,000-4,999	11.8	10.1	11.6	11.7	10.3	11.1	8.4	12.0	11.4
5,000-6,999	20.3	19.2	19.4	17.8	18.0	17.7	16.8	18.5	20.3
7,000-8,999	23.6	22.5	19.7	16.1	19.4	18.6	20.7	18.2	19.5
9,000-10,999	17.1	16.6	14.5	12.2	13.7	13.6	14.1	13.0	14.0
11,000-12,999	6.6	7.9	7.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.1
13,000-14,999	3.3	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.2
15,000+	3.4	4.8	5.7	5.2	6.7	6.5	6.0	7.7	7.3
不詳 Unknown	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
家庭月入中位數(港元)* Median monthly family income (HK\$)*	7,400	7,500	7,100	6,100	7,000	6,700	7,200	6,700	6,900
主要收入來源 <i>Main source of income</i>									
工資 Wages	80.7	73.7	73.6	63.8	71.1	69.5	71.4	69.5	74.6
政府援助 Government's assistance	10.7	11.5	12.4	13.1	11.2	12.5	10.3	10.9	11.6
親友援助 Relative's assistance	7.8	7.3	8.9	18.6	11.1	12.8	7.6	15.8	10.8
其他 Others	0.8	7.4	5.1	4.4	6.6	5.3	10.6	3.8	3.0

註釋：* 不包括家庭收入“不詳”的人士。

Note: * Excluding those whose family income are not known.