

民政事务总署及入境事务处
内地新来港定居人士的统计数字
(二零二三年第二季)

Home Affairs Department and Immigration Department
Statistics on New Arrivals from the Mainland
(Second Quarter of 2023)

引言

1. 入境事务处在罗湖边境出入境管制站设有数据搜集机制向所有持单程通行证首次抵港的人士搜集他们的人口及社会特征。

2. 此外，民政事务总署持续在人事登记处—九龙分处向申领身份证的抵港未足一年的十一岁及以上内地新来港人士进行统计调查，旨在找出他们的服务需求及现况。

3. 统计调查收集的资料分析结果分别载列于本报告的第一及第二部分。

涵盖范围

4. 本报告第一部分所载的统计数字，乃根据所有持单程通行证首次抵港的人士向入境事务处提供的资料编制所得，而第二部分载列的结果则指民政事务总署成功访问内地新来港定居人士的统计调查。这个统计调查的受访对象为在人事登记处—九龙分处申领身份证的抵港未足一年的十一岁及以上内地新来港定居人士。

Introduction

1. A data collection mechanism has been set up by the Immigration Department to collect data on the demographic and social characteristics of one-way permit holders (OWPHs) when they first enter Hong Kong via the Lo Wu control point.

2. In addition, the Home Affairs Department (HAD) conducts a continuous survey on new arrivals from the Mainland aged 11 and over who have arrived in Hong Kong for less than one year when they apply for the Hong Kong Identity Card at the Registration of Persons—Kowloon Office. The HAD survey focuses on the service needs and current situation of the new arrivals from the Mainland.

3. The results of these two surveys are presented in Part 1 and Part 2 of this report respectively.

Coverage

4. Statistics contained in Part 1 of this report are compiled from information provided by all OWPHs to the Immigration Department when they first enter Hong Kong. Findings in Part 2 refer to the successfully interviewed new arrivals in the survey conducted by HAD. The target respondents of this survey are new arrivals from the Mainland aged 11 and over who have arrived in Hong Kong for less than one year when they apply for the Hong Kong Identity Card at the Registration of Persons—Kowloon Office.

5. 在参阅有关数字时，必须留意这两套数字涵盖不同群组的新来港人士，特别是民政事务总署只反映统计调查中受访的十一岁及以上内地新来港定居人士的特征，因此不能与入境事务处统计作直接比较。

主要结果

第一部分：单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征（详细统计数字载于表一）

数目

6. 在二零二三年第二季共有8 332名单程通行证持有人抵港，平均每日92人。

年龄及性别结构

7. 儿童(指十五岁以下)的单程通行证持有人的比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为17.3%和17.9%。而二十五至四十四岁的单程通行证持有人的比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为44.6%和44%。内地新来港定居人士的年龄中位数字在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为33和35。

8. 二零一八年和二零二三年第二季的单程通行证持有人的性别比率分别为每千名女性相对695名男性和每千名女性相对682名男性。

5. In reading the figures, it is important to note that the two sets of statistics refer to different groups of new arrivals. In particular, the HAD survey figures only reflect the characteristics of those new arrivals aged 11 and over who responded to the survey and are hence not directly comparable with those covered by the Immigration Department survey.

Major Findings

Part 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders (Detailed statistics are in Table 1).

Size

6. In Q2 2023, 8 332 OWPBs entered Hong Kong with a daily average of 92.

Age and Sex Structure

7. The proportions of children OWPBs (i.e. those aged below 15) were 17.3% and 17.9% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. As for the OWPBs aged between 25 and 44, the proportions were 44.6% and 44% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The median age for new arrivals from the Mainland was 33 and 35 in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively.

8. The sex ratio of OWPBs was 695 males per 1 000 females in 2018 and 682 males per 1 000 females in Q2 2023.

婚姻状况

9. 大部分十五岁及以上单程通行证持有人曾经结婚。二零一八年和二零二三年第二季的比例分别为81.1%和88.8%。

教育程度

10. 大部分十五岁及以上单程通行证持有人曾接受中学程度或以上教育，其比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为90%和89.8%，而曾接受大专或以上教育的十五岁及以上单程通行证持有人的比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为23%和26.4%。

经济活动身分／内地就业情况

11. 在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季报称曾在内地工作的十五岁及以上单程通行证持有人的比例分别是42.9%和28.9%。二零一八年和二零二三年第二季在内地没有工作的单程通行证持有人中，最多的同样是料理家务者。

12. 曾在内地工作的单程通行证持有人中，从事文员及售货员工作的比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别是34.6%和20.5%。二零一八年和二零二三年第二季从事专业及行政人员工作的比例分别是17.2%和15.5%。二零一八年和二零二三年第二季从事技工、建筑及生产人员工作的比例分别是9.2%和10.2%。

原籍省份

13. 大部分的单程通行证持有人原籍广东省，二零一八年和二零二三年第二季的比例分别是66.4%和61.4%。单程通行证持有人原籍福建省的比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别是11.4%和13.8%。

Marital Status

9. The majority of OWPBs aged 15 and over were or had been married. The proportions were 81.1% and 88.8% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively.

Educational Attainment

10. The majority of OWPBs aged 15 and over had attained secondary education or above. The proportions were 90% and 89.8% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The proportions of OWPBs aged 15 and over who had attained university or post-secondary education or above were 23% and 26.4% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively.

Activity Status / Occupation in the Mainland

11. The proportions of OWPBs aged 15 and over who reported that they had worked in the Mainland were 42.9% and 28.9% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. Most of the OWPBs who had not worked in the Mainland were homemakers in both 2018 and Q2 2023.

12. Among those OWPBs who worked in the Mainland, the proportions of clerical and sales staff were 34.6% and 20.5% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The proportions of professional, administrative and executive workers were 17.2% and 15.5% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The proportions of technicians, construction and production workers were 9.2% and 10.2% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively.

Province of Origin

13. The majority of OWPBs came from Guangdong Province. The proportions were 66.4% and 61.4% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The proportions of OWPBs with Fujian Province as the Province of Origin were 11.4% and 13.8% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively.

能否说广东话

14. 单程通行证持有人能说广东话的比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别是69.5%和60.7%。

在港亲属类别

15. 单程通行证计划的实施是为方便内地人士来港作家庭团聚。单程通行证持有人只有父/母在港的比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别是40.3%和32.1%。只有配偶在港的比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为32.9%和36.9%。至于有父母、配偶和/或子女的组合在港的比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为24.1%和25.2%。另外在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别有2.7%和5.8%单程通行证持有人只有子女在港。

有否居留权证明书

16. 与二零一八年5.7%的单程通行证持有人同时持有居留权证明书相比，二零二三年第二季的比例是4.8%。

第二部分：内地新来港定居人士的服务需求及现况（详细统计数字列于表二）

受访人数及回应率

17. 在二零二三年第二季，民政事务总署的统计调查访问了3 423名内地新来港定居人士。在同期内共有7 186名十一岁及以上单程通行证持有人抵港，回应率为47.6%。由于新来港人士的抵港日期和申请身份证的时间有差异，请注意回应率只是一个代指标。

Ability to Speak in Cantonese

14. The proportions of OWPBs who could speak Cantonese were 69.5% and 60.7% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively.

Type of Relatives in Hong Kong

15. The One-way Permit Scheme was implemented to enable mainlanders to come to Hong Kong for family reunion. The proportions of OWPBs with only parent(s) in Hong Kong were 40.3% and 32.1% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The proportions of OWPBs with only spouse in Hong Kong were 32.9% and 36.9% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. For those OWPBs with a combination of parent(s), and/or spouse and/or child(ren) in Hong Kong, the proportions were 24.1% and 25.2% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. There were another 2.7% and 5.8% of OWPBs in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively with only child(ren) in Hong Kong.

Whether with Certificate of Entitlement

16. In Q2 2023, 4.8% of OWPBs entered Hong Kong with Certificates of Entitlement, as compared with 5.7% in 2018.

Part 2: Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland (Detailed statistics are in Table 2)

Number of Respondents and Response Rate

17. 3 423 new arrivals from the Mainland responded to the HAD survey in Q2 2023. When compared with the number of OWPBs aged 11 and over who entered Hong Kong (7 186) in the same period, the response rate was 47.6%. Please note that the response rate is only a proxy indicator because there is a time lapse between the respondents arriving in Hong Kong and applying for the Hong Kong Identity Card.

在港居住地区

18. 在二零二三年第二季，最多受访者居住的三个地区是深水埗(13.8%)、观塘(12.4%)和元朗(8.3%)。

适应困难

19. 在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季，表示适应香港生活有困难的受访者的比例分别是59.8%和61.2%。而在二零二三年第二季的受访者中，最大困难是居住环境(49.8%)、工作(39.7%)和语言(35.7%)。

支援服务

20. 在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季的受访者中，需要支援服务的比例分别是66.9%和65.6%。而在二零二三年第二季的受访者中，需求最大的是申请租住公共房屋(44.9%)，其次是协助找寻工作(41%)和职业技能培训(40.3%)。

在香港就业计划

21. 在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季的受访者中，表示希望在香港工作的比例分别是59.5%和56.9%。在二零二三年第二季，他们主要希望从事批发、零售、进出口贸易、饮食及酒店业(42.3%)，其次是社区、社会及个人服务业(40.9%)和建筑业(30.9%)。

District of Residence in Hong Kong

18. The three districts where most respondents of Q2 2023 resided in were Sham Shui Po (13.8%), Kwun Tong (12.4%) and Yuen Long (8.3%).

Difficulties in Adaptation

19. The proportions of respondents who reported having difficulties in adapting to life in Hong Kong were 59.8% and 61.2% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The greatest difficulty encountered by respondents in Q2 2023 was living environment (49.8%), work (39.7%) and language (35.7%).

Supporting Service

20. The proportions of respondents who needed support services were 66.9% and 65.6% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. In Q2 2023, the most needed service was application for public housing (44.9%), followed by assistance in seeking employment (41%) and career training (40.3%).

Employment Plan in Hong Kong

21. The proportions of respondents who wished to work in Hong Kong were 59.5% and 56.9% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. In Q2 2023, most of them preferred to work in the wholesale, retail, import/export trade, restaurant and hotel sectors (42.3%), followed by community, social and personal services (40.9%) and construction (30.9%).

同住家庭人数¹

22. 居住在3人住户的受访者比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为29%和28.9%。居住在4人住户的受访者比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为25%和21.8%。而居住在2人住户的受访者比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为20.2%和28.2%。

¹ 同住家庭成员包括受访者及在香港与受访者同住的直系亲属如祖父母、父母、配偶、子女及未婚兄弟姊妹。

居住状况

23. 单程通行证持有人大部分是来港作家庭团聚。因此，最多单程通行证持有人与家庭成员同住，其比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为87.9%和91.1%。与家庭成员居住在亲友家中的受访者比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为10.1%和7.9%。

现居房屋由谁提供

24. 大部分的受访者的现居房屋是由自己或家庭成员租住。其比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别是76%和76.6%。现居房屋是由亲友提供的受访者的比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为12.3%和9.5%。而现居房屋是由自己或家庭成员购买的受访者的比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为11.4%和13.8%。

Number of Cohabiting Family Members¹

22. The proportions of respondents living in 3-person households were 29% and 28.9% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The proportions of respondents living in 4-person households were 25% and 21.8% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The proportions of those living in 2-person households were 20.2% and 28.2% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively.

¹ Cohabiting family members include the interviewee and his or her immediate family members such as grandparents, parents, spouse, children and unmarried siblings who live with the interviewee.

Present living condition

23. Since most OWPBs came to Hong Kong for family reunion, most OWPBs lived with family member(s). The proportions were 87.9% and 91.1% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The proportions of those who lived with family member(s) in their relatives' places were 10.1% and 7.9% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively.

Housing provision

24. The majority of the respondents reported that their current accommodation was either rented by themselves or their family member(s). The proportions were 76% and 76.6% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The proportions of those who reported that their current accommodation was either provided by relative(s) or friend(s) were 12.3% and 9.5% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. There were another 11.4% and 13.8% of respondents in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively reported that their current accommodation was either purchased by themselves or family member(s).

房屋类型

25. 大部分的受访者居于公营租住房屋。其相应数字在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别是47%和45.6%。而居于私人永久性房屋的受访者比例在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别是42.3%和42.8%。

家庭每月收入

26. 在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季，受访者的家庭每月入息中位数分别为港币12,200元和港币14,500元。

主要收入来源

27. 大部分的受访者报称以工资为主要家庭收入来源，其百分比在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为84%和84.6%。政府援助为主要家庭收入来源的受访者的百分比在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别为5.5%和6.1%。另外，在二零一八年和二零二三年第二季分别有3.5%和4.4%的受访者主要家庭收入来源为亲友援助。

如你对问卷所收集的资料有任何疑问，请与民政事务总署二级统计主任联络（电话：2835 1604）。

Type of Housing

25. The most common type of housing occupied by respondents was public rental housing. The corresponding figures were 47% and 45.6% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The proportions of those who lived in private permanent housing were 42.3% and 42.8% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively.

Monthly Family Income

26. The median monthly household incomes for respondents were HK\$12,200 and HK\$14,500 in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively.

Main source of income

27. The majority of respondents reported that wages constituted their major source of household income. The percentages were 84% and 84.6% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. The percentages of respondents having government's assistance as the main source of household income were 5.5% and 6.1% in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively. There were another 3.5% and 4.4% of respondents in 2018 and Q2 2023 respectively having relatives' assistance as the main source of household income.

If you have any questions regarding the data collected in the survey, please contact Home Affairs Department Statistical Officer II (telephone: 2835 1604).

表一：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2018 – 2nd Qtr. 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023							
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2						
单程通行证持有人数目 Number of One-way Permit holders													
男性Male	17 358	16 276	4 249	7 512	8 923	3 619	3 379						
女性Female	24 973	22 784	5 885	10 407	12 291	5 572	4 953						
总计Both sexes	42 331	39 060	10 134	17 919	21 214	9 191	8 332						
十五岁及以上单程通行证持有人数目 Number of One-way Permit holders aged 15 and over													
男性Male	13 519	12 250	3 101	5 413	6 620	2 650	2 579						
女性Female	21 483	19 108	4 873	8 613	10 209	4 715	4 262						
总计Both sexes	35 002	31 358	7 974	14 026	16 829	7 365	6 841						
	数字 百分比 Number %	数字 百分比 Number %	数字 百分比 Number %	数字 百分比 Number %	数字 百分比 Number %	数字 百分比 Number %	数字 百分比 Number %	数字 百分比 Number %	数字 百分比 Number %	数字 百分比 Number %	数字 百分比 Number %	数字 百分比 Number %	数字 百分比 Number %
<i>年龄及性别结构</i> <i>Age and sex structure</i>													
0-4 男性Male	1 386 8.0	1 484 9.1	412 9.7	846 11.3	630 7.1	286 7.9	262 7.8						
女性Female	1 264 5.1	1 431 6.3	331 5.6	723 6.9	571 4.6	269 4.8	263 5.3						
总计Both sexes	2 650 6.3	2 915 7.5	743 7.3	1 569 8.8	1 201 5.7	555 6.0	525 6.3						
5-14 男性Male	2 453 14.1	2 542 15.6	736 17.3	1 253 16.7	1 673 18.7	683 18.9	538 15.9						
女性Female	2 226 8.9	2 245 9.9	681 11.6	1 071 10.3	1 511 12.3	588 10.6	428 8.6						
总计Both sexes	4 679 11.1	4 787 12.3	1 417 14.0	2 324 13.0	3 184 15.0	1 271 13.8	966 11.6						
15-24 男性Male	3 336 19.2	2 929 18.0	737 17.3	1 244 16.6	1 668 18.7	575 15.9	387 11.5						
女性Female	2 995 12.0	2 649 11.6	702 11.9	1 110 10.7	1 392 11.3	524 9.4	330 6.7						
总计Both sexes	6 331 15.0	5 578 14.3	1 439 14.2	2 354 13.1	3 060 14.4	1 099 12.0	717 8.6						
25-34 男性Male	2 331 13.4	2 201 13.5	611 14.4	1 094 14.6	1 246 14.0	451 12.5	409 12.1						
女性Female	7 051 28.2	6 095 26.8	1 500 25.5	3 122 30.0	3 380 27.5	1 504 27.0	1 359 27.4						
总计Both sexes	9 382 22.2	8 296 21.2	2 111 20.8	4 216 23.5	4 626 21.8	1 955 21.3	1 768 21.2						
35-44 男性Male	3 369 19.4	2 885 17.7	670 15.8	1 252 16.7	1 561 17.5	658 18.2	706 20.9						
女性Female	6 110 24.5	5 186 22.8	1 296 22.0	2 245 21.6	2 880 23.4	1 424 25.6	1 192 24.1						
总计Both sexes	9 479 22.4	8 071 20.7	1 966 19.4	3 497 19.5	4 441 20.9	2 082 22.7	1 898 22.8						
45-54 男性Male	2 773 16.0	2 532 15.6	664 15.6	1 134 15.1	1 331 14.9	537 14.8	480 14.2						
女性Female	3 442 13.8	3 230 14.2	882 15.0	1 410 13.5	1 635 13.3	798 14.3	718 14.5						
总计Both sexes	6 215 14.7	5 762 14.8	1 546 15.3	2 544 14.2	2 966 14.0	1 335 14.5	1 198 14.4						
55-64 男性Male	1 160 6.7	1 144 7.0	269 6.3	506 6.7	581 6.5	288 8.0	403 11.9						
女性Female	1 455 5.8	1 423 6.2	356 6.0	536 5.2	718 5.8	335 6.0	459 9.3						
总计Both sexes	2 615 6.2	2 567 6.6	625 6.2	1 042 5.8	1 299 6.1	623 6.8	862 10.3						
65+ 男性Male	550 3.2	559 3.4	150 3.5	183 2.4	233 2.6	141 3.9	194 5.7						
女性Female	430 1.7	525 2.3	137 2.3	190 1.8	204 1.7	130 2.3	204 4.1						
总计Both sexes	980 2.3	1 084 2.8	287 2.8	373 2.1	437 2.1	271 2.9	398 4.8						

表一：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2018 – 2nd Qtr. 2023

	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023			
	全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		第一季 Q1		第二季 Q2	
	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %
性别比率（每千名女性相对的男性数目） Sex ratio (males per 1 000 females)	695		714		722		722		726		649		682	
年龄中位数 Median age														
男性 Male	32		31		30		29		29		31		36	
女性 Female	33		33		33		32		33		34		35	
总计 Both sexes	33		32		32		31		32		33		35	
婚姻状况（十五岁及以上） Marital status (aged 15 and over)														
从未结婚 Never married														
男性 Male	3 717	27.5	3 300	26.9	793	25.6	1 339	24.7	1 771	26.8	619	23.4	444	17.2
女性 Female	2 894	13.5	2 569	13.4	688	14.1	1 035	12.0	1 347	13.2	510	10.8	321	7.5
总计 Both sexes	6 611	18.9	5 869	18.7	1 481	18.6	2 374	16.9	3 118	18.5	1 129	15.3	765	11.2
曾经结婚 Ever married														
男性 Male	9 802	72.5	8 950	73.1	2 308	74.4	4 074	75.3	4 849	73.2	2 031	76.6	2 135	82.8
女性 Female	18 589	86.5	16 539	86.6	4 185	85.9	7 578	88.0	8 862	86.8	4 205	89.2	3 941	92.5
总计 Both sexes	28 391	81.1	25 489	81.3	6 493	81.4	11 652	83.1	13 711	81.5	6 236	84.7	6 076	88.8
教育程度（十五岁及以上） Educational attainment (aged 15 and over)														
未受教育／幼稚园 No schooling / kindergarten														
男性 Male	80	0.6	87	0.7	28	0.9	43	0.8	59	0.9	17	0.6	22	0.9
女性 Female	395	1.8	336	1.8	100	2.1	180	2.1	214	2.1	70	1.5	72	1.7
总计 Both sexes	475	1.4	423	1.3	128	1.6	223	1.6	273	1.6	87	1.2	94	1.4
小学 Primary														
男性 Male	855	6.3	762	6.2	195	6.3	400	7.4	520	7.9	179	6.8	203	7.9
女性 Female	2 176	10.1	1 789	9.4	463	9.5	815	9.5	989	9.7	440	9.3	398	9.3
总计 Both sexes	3 031	8.7	2 551	8.1	658	8.3	1 215	8.7	1 509	9.0	619	8.4	601	8.8
中学 Secondary														
男性 Male	9 529	70.5	8 419	68.7	2 233	72.0	3 799	70.2	4 565	69.0	1 798	67.8	1 732	67.2
女性 Female	13 908	64.7	12 222	64.0	3 236	66.4	5 621	65.3	6 256	61.3	2 871	60.9	2 605	61.1
总计 Both sexes	23 437	67.0	20 641	65.8	5 469	68.6	9 420	67.2	10 821	64.3	4 669	63.4	4 337	63.4

表一：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2018 – 2nd Qtr. 2023

	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023			
	全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		第一季 Q1		第二季 Q2	
	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %
大专或以上 University / post-secondary														
男性Male	3 055	22.6	2 982	24.3	645	20.8	1 171	21.6	1 476	22.3	656	24.8	622	24.1
女性Female	5 004	23.3	4 761	24.9	1 074	22.0	1 997	23.2	2 750	26.9	1 334	28.3	1 187	27.9
总计Both sexes	8 059	23.0	7 743	24.7	1 719	21.6	3 168	22.6	4 226	25.1	1 990	27.0	1 809	26.4
经济活动身分／内地就业 情况（十五岁及以上） Activity status / occupation in the Mainland (aged 15 and over)														
工作 Working														
专业及行政人员 Professional, administrative & executive workers														
男性Male	1 146	8.5	1 209	9.9	169	5.4	290	5.4	282	4.3	125	4.7	113	4.4
女性Female	1 431	6.7	1 389	7.3	196	4.0	420	4.9	510	5.0	256	5.4	194	4.6
总计Both sexes	2 577	7.4	2 598	8.3	365	4.6	710	5.1	792	4.7	381	5.2	307	4.5
技工、建筑及生产人员 Technicians, construction & production workers														
男性Male	1 150	8.5	1 173	9.6	477	15.4	821	15.2	695	10.5	195	7.4	158	6.1
女性Female	237	1.1	302	1.6	119	2.4	285	3.3	171	1.7	65	1.4	44	1.0
总计Both sexes	1 387	4.0	1 475	4.7	596	7.5	1 106	7.9	866	5.1	260	3.5	202	3.0
文员及售货员 Clerical & sales staff														
男性Male	1 749	12.9	2 427	19.8	190	6.1	498	9.2	772	11.7	441	16.6	104	4.0
女性Female	3 435	16.0	3 708	19.4	309	6.3	840	9.8	1 228	12.0	670	14.2	302	7.1
总计Both sexes	5 184	14.8	6 135	19.6	499	6.3	1 338	9.5	2 000	11.9	1 111	15.1	406	5.9
农民、猎人及渔人 Farmers, hunters & fishermen														
男性Male	895	6.6	743	6.1	92	3.0	204	3.8	287	4.3	112	4.2	120	4.7
女性Female	472	2.2	416	2.2	43	0.9	91	1.1	101	1.0	58	1.2	38	0.9
总计Both sexes	1 367	3.9	1 159	3.7	135	1.7	295	2.1	388	2.3	170	2.3	158	2.3
其他 Other occupations														
男性Male	2 842	21.0	1 557	12.7	263	8.5	62	1.1	390	5.9	127	4.8	476	18.5
女性Female	1 642	7.6	745	3.9	173	3.6	45	0.5	224	2.2	76	1.6	431	10.1
总计Both sexes	4 484	12.8	2 302	7.3	436	5.5	107	0.8	614	3.6	203	2.8	907	13.3

表一：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2018 – 2nd Qtr. 2023

	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023			
	全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		第一季 Q1		第二季 Q2	
	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %
<i>小计</i> <i>Sub-total</i>														
男性Male	7 782	57.6	7 109	58.0	1 191	38.4	1 875	34.6	2 426	36.6	1 000	37.7	971	37.7
女性Female	7 217	33.6	6 560	34.3	840	17.2	1 681	19.5	2 234	21.9	1 125	23.9	1 009	23.7
总计Both sexes	14 999	42.9	13 669	43.6	2 031	25.5	3 556	25.4	4 660	27.7	2 125	28.9	1 980	28.9
没有工作 Not working														
学生 Students														
男性Male	2 229	16.5	2 054	16.8	533	17.2	844	15.6	1 174	17.7	418	15.8	276	10.7
女性Female	2 016	9.4	1 884	9.9	508	10.4	765	8.9	1 022	10.0	400	8.5	242	5.7
总计Both sexes	4 245	12.1	3 938	12.6	1 041	13.1	1 609	11.5	2 196	13.0	818	11.1	518	7.6
料理家务者 Home-makers														
男性Male	251	1.9	234	1.9	52	1.7	319	5.9	519	7.8	90	3.4	70	2.7
女性Female	8 684	40.4	7 097	37.1	2 578	52.9	3 967	46.1	4 460	43.7	1 650	35.0	1 323	31.0
总计Both sexes	8 935	25.5	7 331	23.4	2 630	33.0	4 286	30.6	4 979	29.6	1 740	23.6	1 393	20.4
退休人士 Retired persons														
男性Male	825	6.1	823	6.7	188	6.1	254	4.7	278	4.2	172	6.5	292	11.3
女性Female	941	4.4	1 006	5.3	227	4.7	300	3.5	342	3.3	229	4.9	390	9.2
总计Both sexes	1 766	5.0	1 829	5.8	415	5.2	554	3.9	620	3.7	401	5.4	682	10.0
其他 Others														
男性Male	2 432	18.0	2 030	16.6	1 137	36.7	2 121	39.2	2 223	33.6	970	36.6	970	37.6
女性Female	2 625	12.2	2 561	13.4	720	14.8	1 900	22.1	2 151	21.1	1 311	27.8	1 298	30.5
总计Both sexes	5 057	14.4	4 591	14.6	1 857	23.3	4 021	28.7	4 374	26.0	2 281	31.0	2 268	33.2
<i>小计</i> <i>Sub-total</i>														
男性Male	5 737	42.4	5 141	42.0	1 910	61.6	3 538	65.4	4 194	63.4	1 650	62.3	1 608	62.3
女性Female	14 266	66.4	12 548	65.7	4 033	82.8	6 932	80.5	7 975	78.1	3 590	76.1	3 253	76.3
总计Both sexes	20 003	57.1	17 689	56.4	5 943	74.5	10 470	74.6	12 169	72.3	5 240	71.1	4 861	71.1
原籍省份 Province of origin														
广东省 Guangdong Province														
男性Male	12 329	71.0	11 391	70.0	2 538	59.7	5 800	77.2	6 668	74.7	2 589	71.5	2 159	63.9
女性Female	15 779	63.2	14 372	63.1	3 178	54.0	7 814	75.1	8 905	72.5	3 906	70.1	2 955	59.7
总计Both sexes	28 108	66.4	25 763	66.0	5 716	56.4	13 614	76.0	15 573	73.4	6 495	70.7	5 114	61.4
福建省 Fujian Province														
男性Male	2 348	13.5	2 285	14.0	808	19.0	667	8.9	1 122	12.6	495	13.7	566	16.8
女性Female	2 474	9.9	2 388	10.5	768	13.1	665	6.4	1 130	9.2	464	8.3	587	11.9
总计Both sexes	4 822	11.4	4 673	12.0	1 576	15.6	1 332	7.4	2 252	10.6	959	10.4	1 153	13.8

表一：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2018 – 2nd Qtr. 2023

	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023			
	全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		第一季 Q1		第二季 Q2	
	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %
湖南省 Hunan Province														
男性Male	378	2.2	298	1.8	145	3.4	118	1.6	126	1.4	48	1.3	53	1.6
女性Female	1 272	5.1	1 063	4.7	396	6.7	340	3.3	297	2.4	125	2.2	152	3.1
总计Both sexes	1 650	3.9	1 361	3.5	541	5.3	458	2.6	423	2.0	173	1.9	205	2.5
广西壮族自治区 Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region														
男性Male	344	2.0	309	1.9	113	2.7	124	1.7	154	1.7	74	2.0	96	2.8
女性Female	869	3.5	743	3.3	282	4.8	246	2.4	369	3.0	213	3.8	212	4.3
总计Both sexes	1 213	2.9	1 052	2.7	395	3.9	370	2.1	523	2.5	287	3.1	308	3.7
湖北省 Hubei Province														
男性Male	219	1.3	282	1.7	95	2.2	87	1.2	101	1.1	55	1.5	56	1.7
女性Female	767	3.1	735	3.2	223	3.8	229	2.2	262	2.1	155	2.8	162	3.3
总计Both sexes	986	2.3	1 017	2.6	318	3.1	316	1.8	363	1.7	210	2.3	218	2.6
四川省 Sichuan Province														
男性Male	207	1.2	192	1.2	100	2.4	79	1.1	81	0.9	39	1.1	44	1.3
女性Female	773	3.1	660	2.9	219	3.7	181	1.7	192	1.6	119	2.1	127	2.6
总计Both sexes	980	2.3	852	2.2	319	3.1	260	1.5	273	1.3	158	1.7	171	2.1
海南省 Hainan Province														
男性Male	332	1.9	357	2.2	114	2.7	204	2.7	149	1.7	68	1.9	67	2.0
女性Female	407	1.6	433	1.9	140	2.4	214	2.1	163	1.3	50	0.9	83	1.7
总计Both sexes	739	1.7	790	2.0	254	2.5	418	2.3	312	1.5	118	1.3	150	1.8
重庆市 Chongqing														
男性Male	142	0.8	105	0.6	31	0.7	34	0.5	82	0.9	31	0.9	48	1.4
女性Female	375	1.5	325	1.4	92	1.6	104	1.0	216	1.8	102	1.8	137	2.8
总计Both sexes	517	1.2	430	1.1	123	1.2	138	0.8	298	1.4	133	1.4	185	2.2
其他 Others														
男性Male	1 059	6.1	1 057	6.5	305	7.2	399	5.3	440	4.9	220	6.1	290	8.6
女性Female	2 257	9.0	2 065	9.1	587	10.0	614	5.9	757	6.2	438	7.9	538	10.9
总计Both sexes	3 316	7.8	3 122	8.0	892	8.8	1 013	5.7	1 197	5.6	658	7.2	828	9.9
能否说广东话 Ability to speak in Cantonese														
会 Yes														
男性Male	11 299	65.1	10 486	64.4	2 378	56.0	5 019	66.8	5 397	60.5	2 094	57.9	1 853	54.8
女性Female	18 100	72.5	16 160	70.9	3 783	64.3	7 723	74.2	8 497	69.1	3 855	69.2	3 204	64.7
总计Both sexes	29 399	69.5	26 646	68.2	6 161	60.8	12 742	71.1	13 894	65.5	5 949	64.7	5 057	60.7

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Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2018 – 2nd Qtr. 2023

	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023			
	全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		第一季 Q1		第二季 Q2	
	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %
不会 No														
男性Male	6 059	34.9	5 790	35.6	1 871	44.0	2 493	33.2	3 526	39.5	1 525	42.1	1 526	45.2
女性Female	6 873	27.5	6 624	29.1	2 102	35.7	2 684	25.8	3 794	30.9	1 717	30.8	1 749	35.3
总计Both sexes	12 932	30.5	12 414	31.8	3 973	39.2	5 177	28.9	7 320	34.5	3 242	35.3	3 275	39.3
<i>在港亲属类别</i> <i>Type of relatives in Hong Kong</i>														
只有父/母在港 With only parent(s) in HK														
男性Male	9 487	54.7	8 960	55.1	2 249	52.9	3 898	51.9	4 513	50.6	1 804	49.8	1 578	46.7
女性Female	7 572	30.3	7 094	31.1	1 874	31.8	2 976	28.6	3 606	29.3	1 441	25.9	1 098	22.2
总计Both sexes	17 059	40.3	16 054	41.1	4 123	40.7	6 874	38.4	8 119	38.3	3 245	35.3	2 676	32.1
只有配偶在港 With only spouse in HK														
男性Male	4 401	25.4	4 132	25.4	1 113	26.2	2 027	27.0	2 729	30.6	1 064	29.4	995	29.4
女性Female	9 516	38.1	8 667	38.0	2 256	38.3	4 080	39.2	4 928	40.1	2 287	41.0	2 081	42.0
总计Both sexes	13 917	32.9	12 799	32.8	3 369	33.2	6 107	34.1	7 657	36.1	3 351	36.5	3 076	36.9
只有子女在港 With only child(ren) in HK														
男性Male	468	2.7	535	3.3	137	3.2	101	1.3	153	1.7	97	2.7	195	5.8
女性Female	676	2.7	768	3.4	174	3.0	193	1.9	245	2.0	157	2.8	288	5.8
总计Both sexes	1 144	2.7	1 303	3.3	311	3.1	294	1.6	398	1.9	254	2.8	483	5.8
有父母、配偶和/或子女的组合在港 With a combination of parent(s) and/or spouse and/or child(ren) in HK														
男性Male	2 992	17.2	2 637	16.2	744	17.5	1 479	19.7	1 520	17.0	654	18.1	611	18.1
女性Female	7 205	28.9	6 250	27.4	1 575	26.8	3 146	30.2	3 510	28.6	1 687	30.3	1 486	30.0
总计Both sexes	10 197	24.1	8 887	22.8	2 319	22.9	4 625	25.8	5 030	23.7	2 341	25.5	2 097	25.2
没有近亲在港 With no next of kin in HK														
男性Male	10	0.1	12	0.1	6	0.1	7	0.1	8	0.1	-	-	-	-
女性Female	4	*	5	*	6	0.1	12	0.1	2	*	-	-	-	-
总计Both sexes	14	*	17	*	12	0.1	19	0.1	10	*	-	-	-	-
<i>有否居留权证明书</i> <i>Whether with Certificate of Entitlement</i>														
有 Yes														
男性Male	1 246	7.2	1 463	9.0	475	11.2	704	9.4	524	5.9	231	6.4	204	6.0
女性Female	1 161	4.6	1 397	6.1	416	7.1	650	6.2	460	3.7	209	3.8	196	4.0
总计Both sexes	2 407	5.7	2 860	7.3	891	8.8	1 354	7.6	984	4.6	440	4.8	400	4.8

表一：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2018 – 2nd Qtr. 2023

	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023			
	全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		第一季 Q1		第二季 Q2	
	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %
没有 No														
男性 Male	16 112	92.8	14 813	91.0	3 774	88.8	6 808	90.6	8 399	94.1	3 388	93.6	3 175	94.0
女性 Female	23 812	95.4	21 387	93.9	5 469	92.9	9 757	93.8	11 831	96.3	5 363	96.2	4 757	96.0
总计 Both sexes	39 924	94.3	36 200	92.7	9 243	91.2	16 565	92.4	20 230	95.4	8 751	95.2	7 932	95.2

注释：(1) 百分比数字显示在该性别总计中所占的百分比。

(2) 由于四舍五入关系，统计表内个别项目的数字加起来可能与总数略有出入。

(3) * 少于0.05%。

(4) - 不适用。

Notes: (1) Percentages are represented in respect of the gender total.

(2) There may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of individual items and the total as shown in the tables owing to rounding.

(3) * Less than 0.05%.

(4) - Not applicable.

表二：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字
Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2018 – Q2 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2
受访内地新来港定居人士数目 Number of responded new arrivals from the Mainland							
男性 Male	11 952	10 731	2 443	4 396	4 723	1 500	1 293
女性 Female	17 881	16 274	3 663	6 841	7 108	2 623	2 130
总计 Both sexes	29 833	27 005	6 106	11 237	11 831	4 123	3 423
于同期来港的十一岁及以上单程通行证持有人数目 Number of OWPBs aged 11 and above entering HK in the same period							
男性 Male	14 600	13 319	3 426	5 940	7 269	2 904	2 775
女性 Female	22 482	20 069	5 162	9 051	10 817	4 946	4 411
总计 Both sexes	37 082	33 388	8 588	14 991	18 086	7 850	7 186
回应率 Response rate (%)							
男性 Male	81.9	80.6	71.3	74.0	65.0	51.7	46.6
女性 Female	79.5	81.1	71.0	75.6	65.7	53.0	48.3
总计 Both sexes	80.5	80.9	71.1	75.0	65.4	52.5	47.6
	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
在港居住地区 District of Residence in Hong Kong							
中西区 Central & Western							
男性 Male	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.5
女性 Female	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6
总计 Both sexes	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6
东区 Eastern							
男性 Male	4.9	5.1	5.4	4.0	3.5	4.5	3.5
女性 Female	4.9	4.7	5.2	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.6
总计 Both sexes	4.9	4.8	5.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1
湾仔 Wan Chai							
男性 Male	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
女性 Female	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0
总计 Both sexes	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
南区 Southern							
男性 Male	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.9
女性 Female	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.9
总计 Both sexes	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9
观塘 Kwun Tong							
男性 Male	14.4	14.0	11.8	14.0	13.1	12.8	13.3
女性 Female	12.4	12.7	12.2	12.8	13.0	12.0	11.8
总计 Both sexes	13.2	13.2	12.0	13.3	13.0	12.3	12.4
油尖旺 Yau Tsim Mong							
男性 Male	6.8	6.6	8.4	7.4	6.6	5.9	6.0
女性 Female	5.1	5.4	6.6	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.4
总计 Both sexes	5.8	5.9	7.3	6.8	6.0	5.6	5.6
深水埗 Sham Shui Po							
男性 Male	14.4	13.9	14.0	16.8	16.2	17.6	16.6
女性 Female	10.2	11.3	10.0	12.5	13.2	13.2	12.1
总计 Both sexes	11.8	12.3	11.6	14.2	14.4	14.8	13.8
九龙城 Kowloon City							
男性 Male	6.7	6.9	7.3	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.3
女性 Female	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.5	6.2	6.1	5.4
总计 Both sexes	6.4	6.6	6.8	5.9	6.3	6.5	5.8
黄大仙 Wong Tai Sin							
男性 Male	6.0	5.3	4.8	5.7	5.4	6.1	4.8
女性 Female	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.3	7.0	5.9
总计 Both sexes	6.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.9	6.7	5.5

表二：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字
 Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2018 – Q2 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2
	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
在港居住地区 District of Residence in Hong Kong							
北区 North							
男性 Male	6.1	6.1	5.2	6.2	6.9	7.7	7.3
女性 Female	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.7	7.9	6.8
总计 Both sexes	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.8	7.0
西贡 Sai Kung							
男性 Male	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.6
女性 Female	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.5	4.1
总计 Both sexes	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.9
沙田 Sha Tin							
男性 Male	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.3	6.9	5.1	5.8
女性 Female	7.6	7.8	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.4
总计 Both sexes	7.1	7.2	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.1	6.8
元朗 Yuen Long							
男性 Male	7.1	7.5	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.7	7.8
女性 Female	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.8	8.6
总计 Both sexes	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.3
屯门 Tuen Mun							
男性 Male	5.1	5.1	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.8
女性 Female	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.7	6.4
总计 Both sexes	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.2
大埔 Tai Po							
男性 Male	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.1
女性 Female	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.5
总计 Both sexes	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.0
荃湾 Tsuen Wan							
男性 Male	6.5	6.5	9.9	5.9	7.0	6.3	7.6
女性 Female	6.1	5.3	6.9	5.4	6.0	4.8	6.3
总计 Both sexes	6.2	5.8	8.1	5.6	6.4	5.4	6.8
葵青 Kwai Tsing							
男性 Male	5.5	5.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.2
女性 Female	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.4	5.1
总计 Both sexes	5.9	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.8	4.8
离岛 Islands							
男性 Male	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.5
女性 Female	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.0
总计 Both sexes	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8

表二：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字
 Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2018 – Q2 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2
适应困难 Difficulties in adaptation	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
有 Yes							
男性 Male	59.7	57.7	61.2	63.5	64.9	62.1	64.4
女性 Female	59.9	57.8	62.5	64.0	67.3	60.4	59.2
总计 Both sexes	59.8	57.8	62.0	63.8	66.3	61.0	61.2
困难 Difficulties							
语言 Language							
男性 Male	32.7	34.8	44.2	34.5	40.2	37.5	36.3
女性 Female	30.6	31.9	37.8	30.6	34.4	33.7	35.4
总计 Both sexes	31.5	33.1	40.3	32.1	36.7	35.1	35.7
生活习惯 Living habits							
男性 Male	18.1	17.4	16.8	17.2	19.8	18.3	16.4
女性 Female	21.4	19.6	18.8	20.5	21.3	20.0	19.3
总计 Both sexes	20.1	18.7	18.0	19.2	20.7	19.4	18.2
居住环境 Living environment							
男性 Male	51.0	50.0	47.6	54.2	58.0	51.0	46.0
女性 Female	53.4	52.3	50.5	56.8	56.5	52.3	52.3
总计 Both sexes	52.4	51.4	49.4	55.8	57.1	51.8	49.8
教育制度 Education system							
男性 Male	16.4	15.2	17.6	14.7	14.0	15.4	12.7
女性 Female	20.1	20.4	18.7	19.6	18.6	18.0	19.8
总计 Both sexes	18.6	18.3	18.3	17.7	16.8	17.0	17.0
家庭经济 Family finance							
男性 Male	23.7	25.5	28.7	29.5	29.8	27.1	23.2
女性 Female	28.8	28.2	33.7	32.9	31.0	28.0	29.4
总计 Both sexes	26.8	27.1	31.7	31.6	30.5	27.6	26.9
工作 Work							
男性 Male	37.9	34.6	35.9	39.0	33.5	40.6	42.5
女性 Female	36.0	34.4	36.2	40.5	38.1	44.1	37.8
总计 Both sexes	36.7	34.5	36.0	39.9	36.3	42.8	39.7
其他 Others							
男性 Male	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
女性 Female	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4
总计 Both sexes	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4

表二：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字
 Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2018 – Q2 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2
支援服务 Supporting service	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
<i>需要 Needed</i>							
男性 Male	66.3	64.6	66.5	65.6	69.1	67.2	67.2
女性 Female	67.3	65.3	67.6	69.5	74.3	66.8	64.6
总计 Both sexes	66.9	65.0	67.2	68.0	72.2	67.0	65.6
需要的支援服务 Needed Supporting Service							
申请租住公共房屋 Application for Public Housing							
男性 Male	51.2	54.7	53.8	50.6	51.9	45.5	44.6
女性 Female	49.8	52.2	51.7	47.9	47.6	43.6	45.1
总计 Both sexes	50.3	53.2	52.5	48.9	49.2	44.3	44.9
政府经济援助 Government financial assistance							
男性 Male	10.8	12.4	18.0	18.4	21.6	19.4	17.4
女性 Female	12.6	13.6	20.1	21.5	20.4	18.9	21.2
总计 Both sexes	11.9	13.1	19.3	20.3	20.8	19.1	19.7
入学协助 Enrolment in school							
男性 Male	17.2	16.9	17.2	18.0	20.3	22.1	15.9
女性 Female	16.6	17.3	15.1	18.7	20.7	21.7	18.5
总计 Both sexes	16.8	17.2	15.9	18.5	20.5	21.8	17.5
广东话学习班 Cantonese Course							
男性 Male	17.2	16.9	24.8	18.3	21.3	21.8	21.2
女性 Female	19.1	18.9	24.3	19.2	23.0	21.6	23.0
总计 Both sexes	18.4	18.1	24.5	18.9	22.3	21.7	22.3
英语学习班 English Course							
男性 Male	19.5	20.1	19.1	18.3	20.1	21.2	17.5
女性 Female	34.1	34.2	31.4	35.5	35.4	34.9	30.8
总计 Both sexes	28.3	28.6	26.5	29.0	29.5	29.9	25.7
协助找寻工作 Assistance in seeking employment							
男性 Male	43.0	39.4	38.1	40.5	36.0	42.9	43.8
女性 Female	39.3	36.3	40.0	41.3	39.6	43.5	39.2
总计 Both sexes	40.8	37.5	39.2	41.0	38.2	43.3	41.0
职业技能培训 Career training							
男性 Male	41.1	36.5	34.5	38.2	35.1	40.2	43.7
女性 Female	39.3	36.5	37.3	39.6	37.8	42.8	38.2
总计 Both sexes	40.0	36.5	36.2	39.1	36.8	41.9	40.3
医疗 Medical treatment							
男性 Male	8.9	10.1	11.4	10.7	11.7	12.0	11.7
女性 Female	13.8	13.9	14.6	14.9	15.3	14.1	16.1
总计 Both sexes	11.9	12.4	13.3	13.3	13.9	13.3	14.4
家庭服务 Family services							
男性 Male	2.1	2.0	3.9	2.7	3.2	3.6	2.8
女性 Female	4.0	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.8
总计 Both sexes	3.2	3.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.3
幼儿托管 Child care services							
男性 Male	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.0
女性 Female	6.9	7.3	6.2	8.8	8.3	9.2	7.1
总计 Both sexes	4.9	5.1	4.7	6.2	5.9	6.7	5.1
其他 Others							
男性 Male	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
女性 Female	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
总计 Both sexes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3

表二：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字
 Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2018 – Q2 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2
	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
在香港就业计划 Employment plan in Hong Kong							
有 Yes							
男性 Male	65.2	63.9	62.0	67.0	68.7	61.7	63.7
女性 Female	55.7	54.0	56.5	59.2	61.3	57.5	52.8
总计 Both sexes	59.5	58.0	58.7	62.3	64.3	59.0	56.9
希望从事的行业类别 Type of aspired industry							
制造业 Manufacturing							
男性 Male	19.8	18.7	25.5	23.8	19.6	17.2	16.9
女性 Female	8.1	7.7	11.1	11.8	7.6	6.9	6.2
总计 Both sexes	13.2	12.5	17.2	16.8	12.7	10.8	10.7
建造业 Construction							
男性 Male	54.6	48.8	51.8	58.6	57.0	58.3	61.7
女性 Female	8.5	6.2	6.3	8.6	9.6	9.9	8.4
总计 Both sexes	28.7	24.9	25.6	29.7	29.9	28.3	30.9
批发、零售、进出口贸易、饮食及酒店业 Wholesale, retail, import/export trades, restaurants & hotels							
男性 Male	42.4	40.9	41.3	36.1	35.0	30.5	33.3
女性 Female	62.4	59.2	59.8	58.4	54.9	50.9	48.9
总计 Both sexes	53.6	51.2	52.0	49.0	46.4	43.1	42.3
运输、仓库及通讯业 Transport, storage & communications							
男性 Male	24.0	26.2	24.1	24.9	21.3	20.5	22.6
女性 Female	7.6	7.1	5.7	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.5
总计 Both sexes	14.8	15.4	13.5	14.1	12.7	11.3	12.7
金融、保险、地产及商用服务业 Financing, insurance, real estate & business services							
男性 Male	12.7	12.7	9.8	8.8	9.8	11.4	9.6
女性 Female	17.4	17.7	16.6	14.6	14.4	16.4	17.8
总计 Both sexes	15.3	15.5	13.7	12.1	12.4	14.5	14.3
社区、社会及个人服务业 Community, social & personal services							
男性 Male	23.5	23.0	20.9	18.4	17.1	20.5	21.7
女性 Female	45.2	46.4	47.7	52.6	49.5	52.4	55.0
总计 Both sexes	35.6	36.1	36.4	38.2	35.7	40.3	40.9
教学及有关的行业 Teaching or related services							
男性 Male	5.1	5.6	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	3.5
女性 Female	11.1	12.4	11.1	12.3	13.5	14.9	14.9
总计 Both sexes	8.4	9.4	7.7	8.4	9.5	10.4	10.1
其他 Others							
男性 Male	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.9
女性 Female	1.3	2.7	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.4
总计 Both sexes	1.5	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2

表二：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字
 Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2018 – Q2 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2
同住家庭人数¹ Number of Cohabiting Family Members¹	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
1							
男性 Male	2.1	2.5	3.2	2.1	2.2	0.8	1.2
女性 Female	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8
总计 Both sexes	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.9
2							
男性 Male	18.7	21.6	21.2	21.6	23.2	25.7	29.2
女性 Female	21.2	23.0	25.3	22.2	22.2	24.0	27.6
总计 Both sexes	20.2	22.4	23.7	22.0	22.6	24.6	28.2
3							
男性 Male	31.8	31.3	30.0	29.1	25.7	28.3	30.5
女性 Female	27.1	27.1	25.8	25.5	24.5	24.9	27.9
总计 Both sexes	29.0	28.8	27.5	26.9	25.0	26.1	28.9
4							
男性 Male	26.2	25.7	26.3	27.0	27.0	24.7	21.6
女性 Female	24.2	23.6	22.5	24.0	25.0	24.1	21.9
总计 Both sexes	25.0	24.4	24.0	25.2	25.8	24.3	21.8
5							
男性 Male	12.7	11.7	12.2	12.1	13.0	12.5	10.7
女性 Female	14.3	13.9	13.9	14.4	15.7	14.3	13.4
总计 Both sexes	13.7	13.0	13.2	13.5	14.6	13.6	12.4
6+							
男性 Male	8.5	7.2	7.1	8.1	8.9	8.0	6.8
女性 Female	11.8	10.9	10.5	12.9	11.8	12.3	8.4
总计 Both sexes	10.4	9.5	9.1	11.0	10.7	10.8	7.8
居住状况 Present living condition							
独居 Living alone							
男性 Male	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3
女性 Female	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
总计 Both sexes	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
与家庭成员同住 Living with family member(s)							
男性 Male	85.0	83.5	82.8	85.5	83.2	85.7	88.8
女性 Female	89.8	89.2	88.9	91.6	91.1	92.3	92.5
总计 Both sexes	87.9	86.9	86.5	89.2	87.9	89.9	91.1
自己住在其他亲友家中 Living in relatives' places							
男性 Male	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.9
女性 Female	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6
总计 Both sexes	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7
自己与家庭成员居住在亲友家中 Both you and your family member(s) living in relatives' places							
男性 Male	12.5	13.9	13.7	12.0	14.7	13.3	10.0
女性 Female	8.5	9.1	8.8	7.3	8.2	7.2	6.7
总计 Both sexes	10.1	11.0	10.8	9.1	10.8	9.5	7.9

¹ 同住家庭成员包括受访者及在香港与受访者同住的直系亲属如祖父母、父母、配偶、子女及未婚兄弟姊妹。

¹ Cohabiting family members include the interviewee and his or her immediate family members such as grandparents, parents, spouse, children and unmarried siblings who live with the interviewee.

表二：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字
Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2018 – Q2 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2
现居房屋由谁提供 Housing provision	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
自己或家庭成员购买 Purchased by themselves or family member(s)							
男性 Male	5.8	7.2	7.1	4.9	5.8	7.1	8.2
女性 Female	15.2	16.1	14.9	14.1	13.5	16.0	17.1
总计 Both sexes	11.4	12.6	11.8	10.5	10.4	12.8	13.8
自己或家庭成员租住 Rented by themselves or family member(s)							
男性 Male	78.9	75.5	75.2	80.6	77.0	78.0	79.7
女性 Female	74.0	71.9	72.6	76.6	76.8	75.0	74.8
总计 Both sexes	76.0	73.3	73.6	78.2	76.9	76.1	76.6
由雇主提供的 Provided by employer							
男性 Male	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
女性 Female	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	*
总计 Both sexes	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
由亲友提供的 Provided by relative(s)/friend(s)							
男性 Male	15.0	16.9	17.2	14.2	17.0	14.7	11.8
女性 Female	10.5	11.6	12.0	9.1	9.6	8.7	8.0
总计 Both sexes	12.3	13.7	14.1	11.1	12.6	10.9	9.5
房屋类型 Type of housing							
公营租住房屋 Public rental housing							
男性 Male	45.6	46.4	42.9	42.4	45.5	48.5	46.6
女性 Female	48.0	49.0	47.9	47.7	49.3	49.0	45.0
总计 Both sexes	47.0	48.0	45.9	45.6	47.8	48.8	45.6
居屋 Home-ownership scheme flat							
男性 Male	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.8	4.2	3.9	3.9
女性 Female	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.0
总计 Both sexes	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.2
中转房屋 Interim housing							
男性 Male	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2
女性 Female	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
总计 Both sexes	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
私人永久性房屋 Private permanent housing							
男性 Male	44.8	42.1	43.3	44.2	40.0	38.2	43.9
女性 Female	40.7	38.0	37.5	38.3	37.0	36.9	42.2
总计 Both sexes	42.3	39.6	39.8	40.6	38.2	37.4	42.8
其他 Others							
男性 Male	5.2	6.5	9.3	9.9	10.0	8.9	5.4
女性 Female	4.7	6.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.4	6.6
总计 Both sexes	5.0	6.1	8.7	8.8	8.7	7.9	6.2

表二：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字
 Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2018 – Q2 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2
家庭每月收入(港元) Monthly family income (HK\$)	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
<3,000							
男性 Male	11.9	9.4	10.7	10.3	10.1	11.1	10.1
女性 Female	7.5	6.4	8.0	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.9
总计 Both sexes	9.3	7.6	9.1	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.1
3,000–4,999							
男性 Male	4.0	4.8	4.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.5
女性 Female	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.0	2.8
总计 Both sexes	3.9	4.5	4.7	3.7	4.3	3.4	3.4
5,000–6,999							
男性 Male	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.3	1.9
女性 Female	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.4
总计 Both sexes	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.2
7,000–8,999							
男性 Male	7.3	7.3	5.8	5.1	4.7	3.0	4.5
女性 Female	4.6	5.4	4.3	3.4	3.2	2.2	1.8
总计 Both sexes	5.7	6.1	4.9	4.1	3.8	2.5	2.8
9,000–10,999							
男性 Male	18.8	19.9	17.9	10.8	8.4	6.4	6.8
女性 Female	16.0	15.2	13.8	7.3	5.9	5.1	5.0
总计 Both sexes	17.1	17.1	15.5	8.7	6.9	5.6	5.7
11,000–12,999							
男性 Male	19.2	14.8	19.2	24.6	18.0	14.6	11.0
女性 Female	15.8	12.6	15.8	19.3	15.0	12.7	11.7
总计 Both sexes	17.1	13.5	17.1	21.4	16.2	13.4	11.4
13,000–14,999							
男性 Male	12.6	14.6	13.6	19.2	24.4	28.0	24.1
女性 Female	12.7	14.0	13.0	18.4	20.8	23.8	19.5
总计 Both sexes	12.6	14.2	13.2	18.7	22.2	25.3	21.2
15,000+							
男性 Male	21.9	24.9	24.0	21.9	25.8	29.5	37.1
女性 Female	36.6	39.3	37.8	38.7	41.6	44.5	49.9
总计 Both sexes	30.8	33.7	32.3	31.9	35.3	39.0	45.2
家庭月入中位数 (港元) Median monthly family income (HK\$)							
男性 Male	\$11,400	\$11,600	\$11,700	\$12,300	\$13,000	\$13,500	\$13,900
女性 Female	\$12,900	\$13,500	\$13,100	\$13,800	\$14,200	\$14,500	\$15,000
总计 Both sexes	\$12,200	\$12,700	\$12,500	\$13,100	\$13,700	\$14,100	\$14,500

表二：二零一八年至二零二三年第二季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字
Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2018 – Q2 2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第一季 Q1	第二季 Q2
主要收入来源 Main source of income	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
工资 Wages							
男性 Male	80.6	82.3	81.7	80.0	78.8	80.6	80.5
女性 Female	86.2	87.2	85.9	86.6	85.5	87.4	87.1
总计 Both sexes	84.0	85.3	84.2	84.0	82.8	84.9	84.6
政府援助 Government's assistance							
男性 Male	6.1	6.3	6.3	7.3	5.9	5.5	8.4
女性 Female	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.0	4.1	4.6
总计 Both sexes	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.2	5.3	4.6	6.1
亲友援助 Relatives' assistance							
男性 Male	4.2	4.9	6.0	5.7	8.7	7.5	5.3
女性 Female	3.1	3.3	4.3	3.4	5.4	4.8	3.9
总计 Both sexes	3.5	4.0	5.0	4.3	6.8	5.8	4.4
其他 Others							
男性 Male	9.2	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.6	6.4	5.8
女性 Female	5.6	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.3
总计 Both sexes	7.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.8

注释：(1) 百分比数字显示在该性别总计中所占的百分比。

(2) 由于四舍五入关系，统计表内个别项目的数字加起来可能与总数略有出入。

(3) 某些分项统计数字由于涉及回应人数较少，在短期内有可能出现较大变动。

(4) * 少于0.05%。

(5) ** 以家庭月收入划分，细项分类仅代表受访者之性别。

Notes : (1) Percentages are represented in respect of the gender total.

(2) There may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of individual items and the total as shown in the tables owing to rounding.

(3) Some breakdowns of statistics may be subject to larger short-term fluctuations due to the small number of respondents involved.

(4) * Less than 0.05%

(5) ** Categorized by monthly family income and sub-categorized by the gender of the respondents.